

Институт повышения квалификации и переподготовки
Белорусский государственный педагогический университет имени Максима Танка

EACH AND EVERY

ПРАКТИЧЕСКАЯ ГРАММАТИКА

Верстак Елизавета Андреевна
Слушатель группы ИЯ-231
Ст.преподаватель кафедры андрагогики
Гардукевич Марина Чеславовна

EACH AND EVERY ARE SIMILAR. OFTEN IT IS POSSIBLE TO
USE EACH OR EVERY:

Each time I
see you, you
look
different.

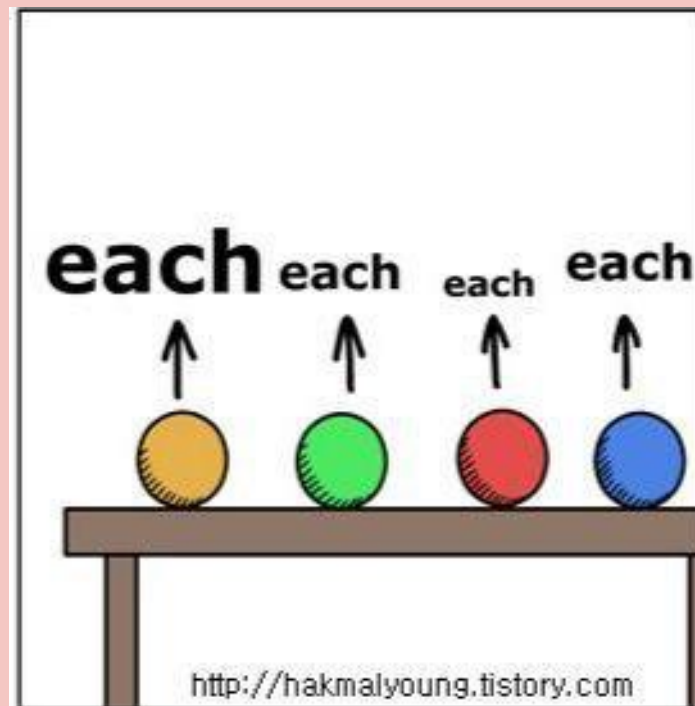
Every time I
see you, you
look
different.

WE USE **EACH** WHEN WE THINK OF THINGS SEPARATELY, ONE BY ONE.

STUDY **EACH** SENTENCE

CAREFULLY.

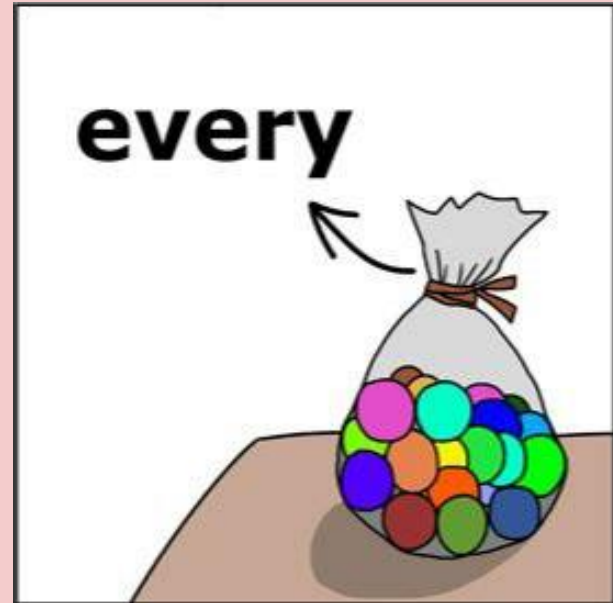
(= STUDY THE SENTENCES **ONE BY ONE**)



WE USE EVERY WHEN WE THINK OF THINGS AS A GROUP. THE MEANING IS SIMILAR TO ALL.

Every window in the house was open.

(= **all** the windows in the house)



EACH IS MORE USUAL
FOR A SMALL NUMBER:

There were **four books** on the
table. **Each book** was a
different colour



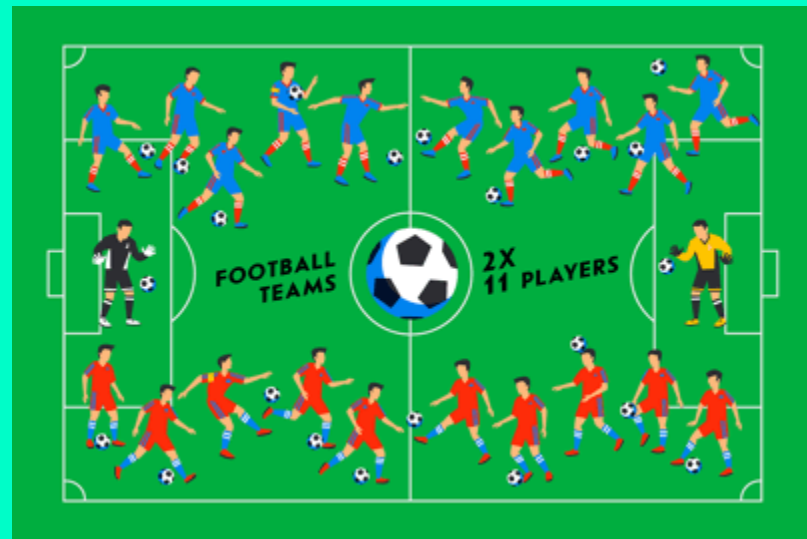
EVERY IS MORE USUAL FOR A LARGE NUMBER:

Kate loves reading. She has
read **every book** in the
library.
(= **all** the books)



EACH CAN BE USED FOR
TWO THINGS:

In football, **each team**
has eleven players.
(not every team)



WE USE EVERY TO SAY
HOW OFTEN SOMETHING
HAPPENS:

‘How often do you
use your car?’
‘Every day.’



WE USE EACH WITH OR
WITHOUT A NOUN:

None of the rooms are the
same.

Each room is different.

OR

Each is different

WE USE EVERY WITH A NOUN:

She's read **every book** in
the library.

YOU CAN USE **EACH ONE**:

Each one is different.

WE DON'T USE EVERY ALONE,
BUT YOU CAN SAY **EVERY ONE**:

A: Have you read all
these books?

B: Yes, **every one**.

WE SAY EACH OF
(THE/THESE/THEM ... ETC.):

Each of them was a
different colour.

WE SAY EVERY ONE OF ... (BUT
NOT EVERY OF)

I've read **every one**
of them.

WE ALSO USE EACH IN THE MIDDLE OF A SENTENCE.

The students were **each** given a book. (= Each student was given a book.)



WE SAY A **DOLLAR EACH**, **TEN POUNDS EACH** ETC. :

These oranges are **40 pence each**. (each = for one orange)



Everyone

vs

Every one of us

Everyone (one word) is only for
people (= everybody)

Everyone enjoyed the party.
(= Everybody ...)

Every one (two words) is for
things or people:

Sarah is invited to lots of
parties and she goes to
every one.
(= to every party)

Everyone or Every One?



The diagram consists of two panels. The left panel has a light green background and shows seven diverse cartoon people icons arranged in two rows, all enclosed within a single dashed green circle. The right panel has a light yellow background and shows the same seven diverse cartoon people icons, but each individual icon is enclosed within its own dashed brown circle.

Everyone
(everybody)

Every One
("each one" or "every single one")

Nota bene

every other day

every now and then

every possible measure

almost/ nearly/ partially person

Idioms with «every»

Every cloud has a silver lining

Every dog has his day

Every once in a while

Every time one turns around

Every minute counts



- Every cloud has a silver lining

Meaning: To be optimistic, even difficult times will lead to better days



Every dog has his day

И НА НАШЕЙ УЛИЦЕ БУДЕТ ПРАЗДНИК

Make every minute count!



Choose each or every

1. There were four books on the table. **Each/every** book was a different colour.
2. The Olympic Games are held **every/each** four years.
3. **Each/every** parent worries about their children.
4. In a game of tennis there are two or four players. **Each/every** player has a racket.
5. Nicola plays volleyball **each/every** Thursday evening.
6. I understood most of what they said but not **each/every** word.

KEYS



1. **Each**
2. **Every**
3. **Every**
4. **Each**
5. **Every**
6. **Every**

WRITING

IMAGINE YOU ARE WRITING A MESSAGE TO YOUR FRIEND ABOUT THE CONCERT YOU'VE VISITED USING PRONOUNS EACH AND EVERY.

LITERATURE

1. MURPHY R. ENGLISH GRAMMAR IN USE. A SELF-STUDY REFERENCE AND PRACTICE BOOK FOR INTERMEDIATE LEARNERS OF ENGLISH. FIFTH EDITION. CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS. 2019.