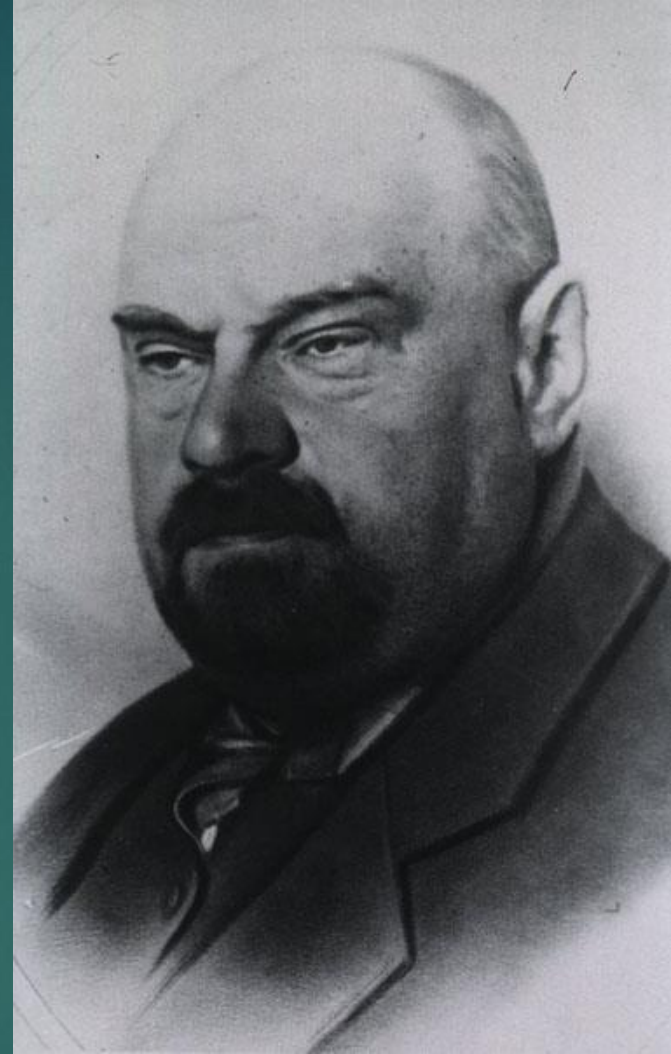
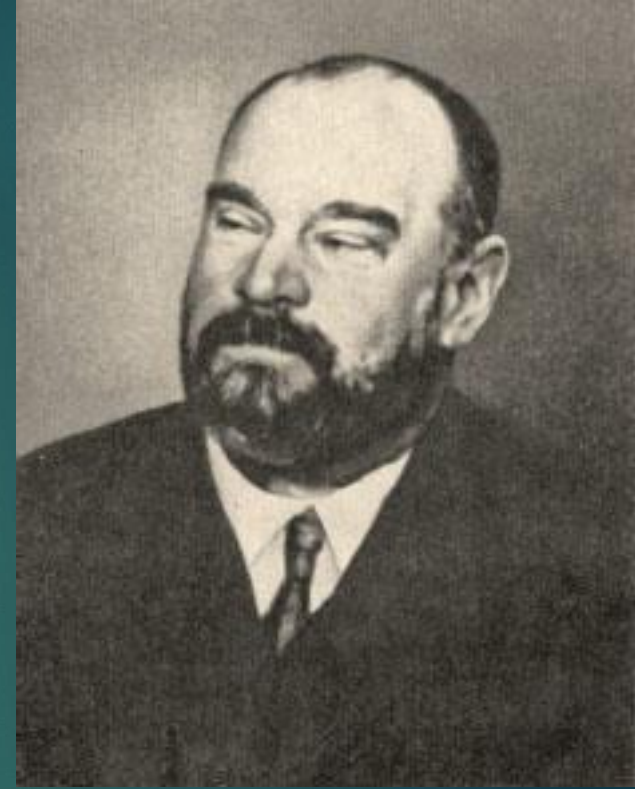


Bases
of Phychopathology

Biography of
P.B.Gannushkin



Petr
Borisovich
Gannushkin
(1875-1933)



an outstanding Russian psychiatrist,
one of the founders of the original school of psychiatry,
a major specialist in the field of psychopathy,
a disciple of S.S.Korsakov and V.P.Serbsky

Stages of the professional path-I

- ❖ Born in 1875 in the village of Novosyolky, Ryazan province, in a large family of a zemstvo doctor
- ❖ Acquaintance with the work of I.M.Sechenov "Brain Reflexes" at the age of 13 determined the choice of his future profession
- ❖ After graduating with a gold medal from Ryazan Gymnasium, he entered the Medical Faculty of Moscow University
- ❖ In the 3rd year, he finally chose psychiatry as his future specialty. The lectures of S.S.Korsakov and A.Y. Kozhevnikov had a great influence on his decision

Petr Gannushkin
is a medical student
at Moscow University



Stages of the professional path-II

- ❖ After graduation, he worked as an assistant at the V.P.Serb'sky Psychiatric clinic. Specialization in psychiatry took place under the guidance of S.A.Sukhanov, who for many years became his mentor; together they published a number of scientific articles
- ❖ In 1904 he defended his doctoral dissertation on "Acute paranoia"
- ❖ In 1905 he underwent a 1,5-month postgraduate course in psychiatry at the clinic of the leading psychiatrist Emil Krepelin (Munich), after which he finally became a supporter of his teachings

Stages of the professional path-III

- ❖ In 1905-1908 - associate professor of the Department of Mental Diseases, Moscow University
- ❖ In 1908-1914 - a resident at the Moscow Alexeevsky Psychiatric Hospital (now the P.P. Kashchenko Hospital)
- ❖ In 1914-1918 - a resident of the Petrograd Maritime Hospital
- ❖ From 1918 until the end of his life - a professor of the Department of psychiatry at Moscow University and director of the University Psychiatric Clinic

Results of scientific activity

- ❖ Creator of the doctrine of pathological characters; proposed a classification, gave a detailed description of the clinical manifestations and dynamics of psychopathies ("*Gannushkin's triad*")
- ❖ Author of the concept of minor psychiatry
- ❖ Engaged in experimental study of therapeutic hypnosis
- ❖ Initiator of the organization of out-of-hospital psychiatric care. Under his leadership, a system of psychoneurological dispensaries began to develop as a new form of extra-hospital care for the mentally ill
- ❖ Prepared a pleiad of prominent Soviet psychiatrists: academician of the USSR Academy of Medical Science O.V.Kerbikov, prof. Y.P.Frumkin, F.F.Detengof, S.G.Zhislin, A.N.Molokhov, A.O.Edelstein

Main works

*Author of 3 monographs, 19 articles, 9 prefaces to monographs and anthologies, over 100 reviews**

- ❖ Gannushkin, P. B. Acute paranoia (paranoia acuta). The clinical side of the issue / P. B. Gannushkin. – diss. ... doctor in medicine. – Moscow, 1904. – 250 p.
- ❖ Gannushkin, P. B. Resonating insanity and reasonableness / P. B. Gannushkin. – Zurn. neuropat. and psychiat. – 1905. – Vol. 3-4. – P. 627.
- ❖ Gannushkin, P. B. Psychasthenic character / P. B. Gannushkin. – Sovrem. Psikhiat. – 1907. – No. 12. – P. 433.
- ❖ Gannushkin, P. B. Psychiatry: its tasks, scope, teaching / P. B. Gannushkin. – Moscow. : M. & S. Sabashnikovs, 1924. – 52 p.
- ❖ Gannushkin, P. B. Clinics of psychopathy, its statics, dynamics, systematics / P. B. Gannushkin. – Moscow : Sever, 1933. – 143 p.
- ❖ Gannushkin, P. B. Selected works / P. B. Gannushkin. – Moscow : Medicine, 1964. – 292 p.
- ❖ Gannushkin, P. B. Selected works on psychiatry / P. B. Gannushkin. – Moscow : Urait, 2018. – 266 p.

** The amount of scientific papers is not large, but of excellent quality*

Perpetuating the memory of P.B. Gannushkin



- ❖ P.B. Gannushkin's name is given to the Moscow Psychiatric Hospital No. 4, where a memorial museum was established
- ❖ A memorial plaque is installed on house No. 19 in Khlebnii Pereulok near Arbatskaya Square



Gannushkin's grave
at Novodevichy cemetery (Moscow)