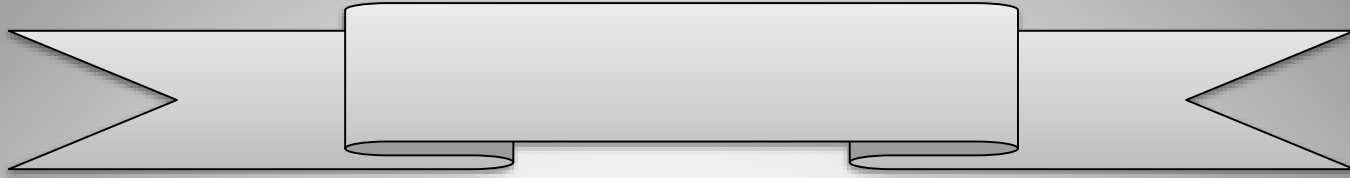




Diagnosis as a basis for
effective psychological and
pedagogical support of a child
with peculiarities of
psychophysical development

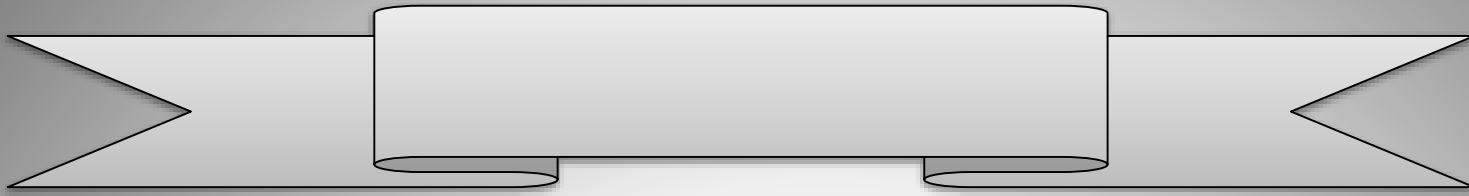
Loginova Inna



Do we need a diagnosis in special psychology and correctional pedagogy today?

Medical? Psychological?

Which one? Diagnosis, assessment or conclusion based on the results of the survey

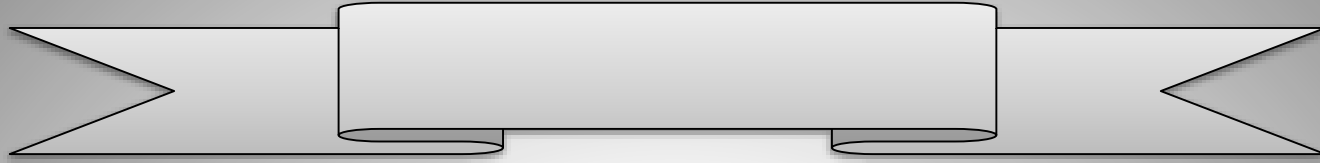


Diagnosis functions :

- Nominative;
- Information (information exchange);
- Statistical (collection of information for planning and for studying trends);
- Scientific.

Psychological diagnosis --

- The final result of the activity of the psychologist, aimed at identifying the essence of individual psychological peculiarities of a person in order to:
 - Assess their current condition
 - Forecast development
 - Develop recommendations

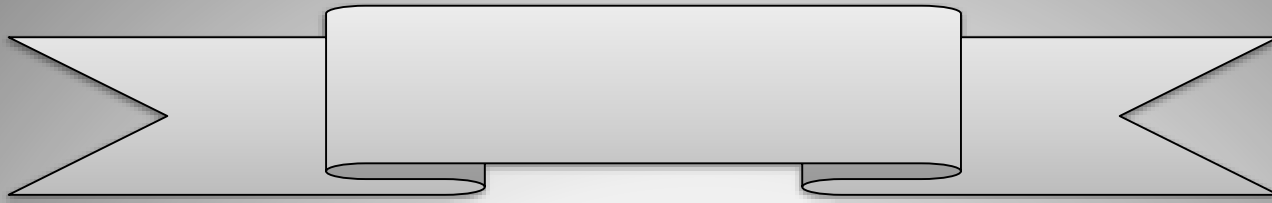


Levels of diagnosis

(according to L.S.Vygotsky)

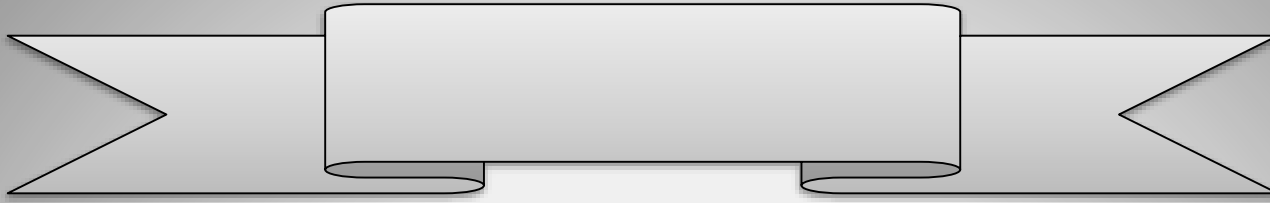
- *The first level* is **symptomatic**.

The ascertainment of symptoms does not automatically lead to a real diagnosis
(**empirical, pre-scientific**)



Levels of diagnosis (according to L.S.Vygotsky)

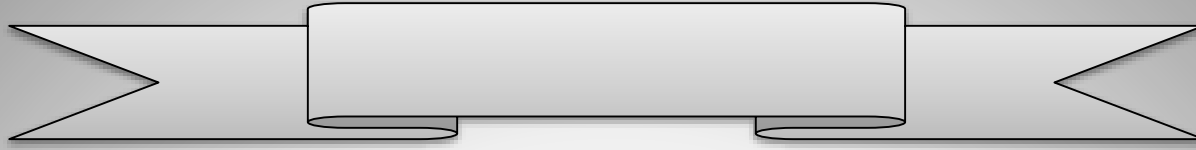
- *The second level* is **etiological**, takes into account not only the presence of certain characteristics and features in the subjects, but also their causes.



Levels of diagnosis

(according to L.S.Vygotsky)

- **Typological diagnosis** (*the highest level* of diagnosis) determines the place and value of the identified characteristics in the whole dynamic picture of the personality.



- **By the nature of the survey, the diagnosis can be:**
- **implicit** (intuitive) characterized by an unconsciously received conclusion;
- **rational** (justified) is based on accurately established and empirically confirmed facts.

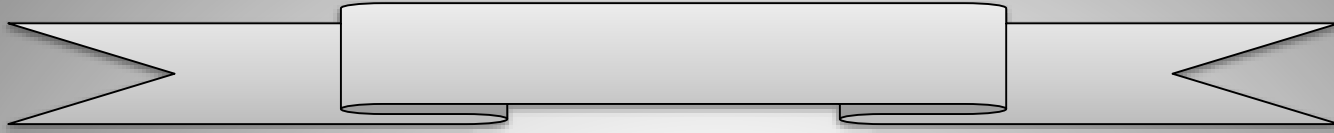


Types of diagnosis

➤ **Symptomati**

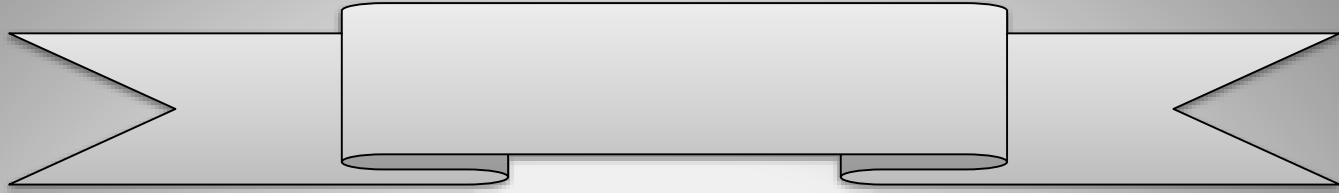
➤ **Syndromal (Syndromatic)**

- A syndrome is a set of symptoms which are correlated with each other.



Types of diagnosis

- **Nosological** (medical)
 - Structure: etiology, clinical picture, specific treatment



Types of diagnosis

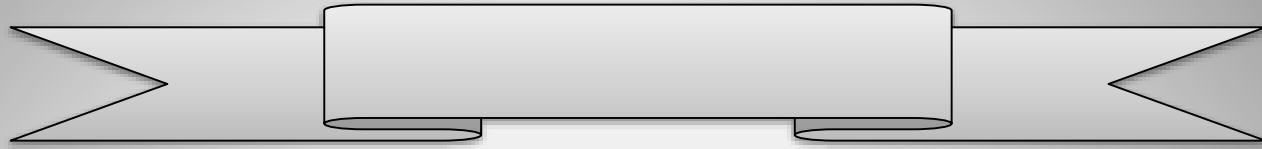
➤ **Functional diagnosis**

- Structure: clinic (etiology, manifestations, treatment), personality state (premorbid), social conditions

Typology of dysontogenesis

Lebedinsky V. V.

- *Underdevelopment*
- *Damaged development*
- *Delayed development*
- *Deficit development*
- *Disharmonious development*
- *Distorted development*



What kind of diagnosis are:

- "General speech underdevelopment"?
- "Writing disorder"?