Lecture 3 EDUCATION SYSTEM OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Lecture questions:
1. The concept of "education system".
2. The structure of the national education system. Levels and levels of education.
A **system** is a set of elements that interact with each other and react to external influences as a whole.

The **education system** is a set of interacting components aimed at achieving the goals of education.
Main components of the education system

- Participants in the educational process
- Educational program
- Educational institution
- Public administration of the education system
Aim of education:

the formation of knowledge, skills, and intellectual, moral, creative and physical development of the learner's personality.
Question 2. The structure of the national education system. Levels and levels of education. The structure of the education system is its components, levels, stage, views.
Basic education

- Preschool education.
- General secondary education
- Vocational education
- Secondary special education
- Higher education
- Postgraduate education
General secondary education

**stages**

- **first stage of General secondary education** - primary classes (I-IV classes)
- **second stage of General secondary education** - secondary classes (V-IX classes)
- **third stage of General secondary education** - senior classes (X-XI classes)
Higher education

The first stage of higher education - training

The second stage of higher education - master
Postgraduate education

stages

first stage—postgraduate study

the second stage of postgraduate education — doctorate
Additional education includes two types:

Further education of children and youth

Additional adult education

- The principle of priority education.
- The principle of priority of universal values, human rights, humanistic nature of education.
- The principle of guaranteeing the constitutional right of everyone to education.
- The principle of ensuring equal access to education.
- The principle of compulsory general basic education.
Principles of state policy of the Republic of Belarus in the field of education

- The principle of integration into the global educational space at preservation and development of traditions of the education system.
- The principle of environmental orientation of education.
- The principle of support and development of education, taking into account the objectives socio-economic development of the state.
- The principle of state-public character of management education.
- The principle of the secular nature of education.
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