

Lecture 3 EDUCATION SYSTEM OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Lecture questions:

1. The concept of "education system".
2. The structure of the national education system. Levels and levels of education.
3. Principles of state policy of the Republic of Belarus in the field of education.

Question 1. The concept of "education system".

A system is a set of elements that interact with each other and react to external influences as a whole.

The education system is a set of interacting components aimed at achieving the goals of education.

Main components of the education system

Participants in the educational process

Educational program

Educational institution

Public administration of the education system

Aim of education:

the formation of knowledge, skills, and intellectual, moral, creative and physical development of the learner's personality.

РЕПОЗИТОРІЙ БЕТУ

Question 2. The structure of the national education system. Levels and levels of education.

The structure of the education system is its components, levels, stage, views.



education system

The diagram illustrates the structure of the national education system. It consists of a top-level box labeled 'education system' which branches into three sub-levels: 'basic', 'additional', and 'special education'. A diagonal watermark 'РЕПОЗИТОРИЙ БГПУ' is overlaid on the diagram.

basic

additional

special
education

Basic education

Preschool education.

General secondary education

Vocational education

Secondary special education

Higher education

Postgraduate education

General secondary education

stages

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graph TD; A[stages] --> B[first stage of General secondary education - primary classes (I-IV classes)]; A --> C[second stage of General secondary education - secondary classes (V-IX classes)]; A --> D[third stage of General secondary education - senior classes (X-XI classes)];
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first stage of General secondary education
-primary classes (I-IV classes)

second stage of General secondary education - secondary classes (V-IX classes)

third stage of General secondary education - senior classes (X-XI classes)

Higher education

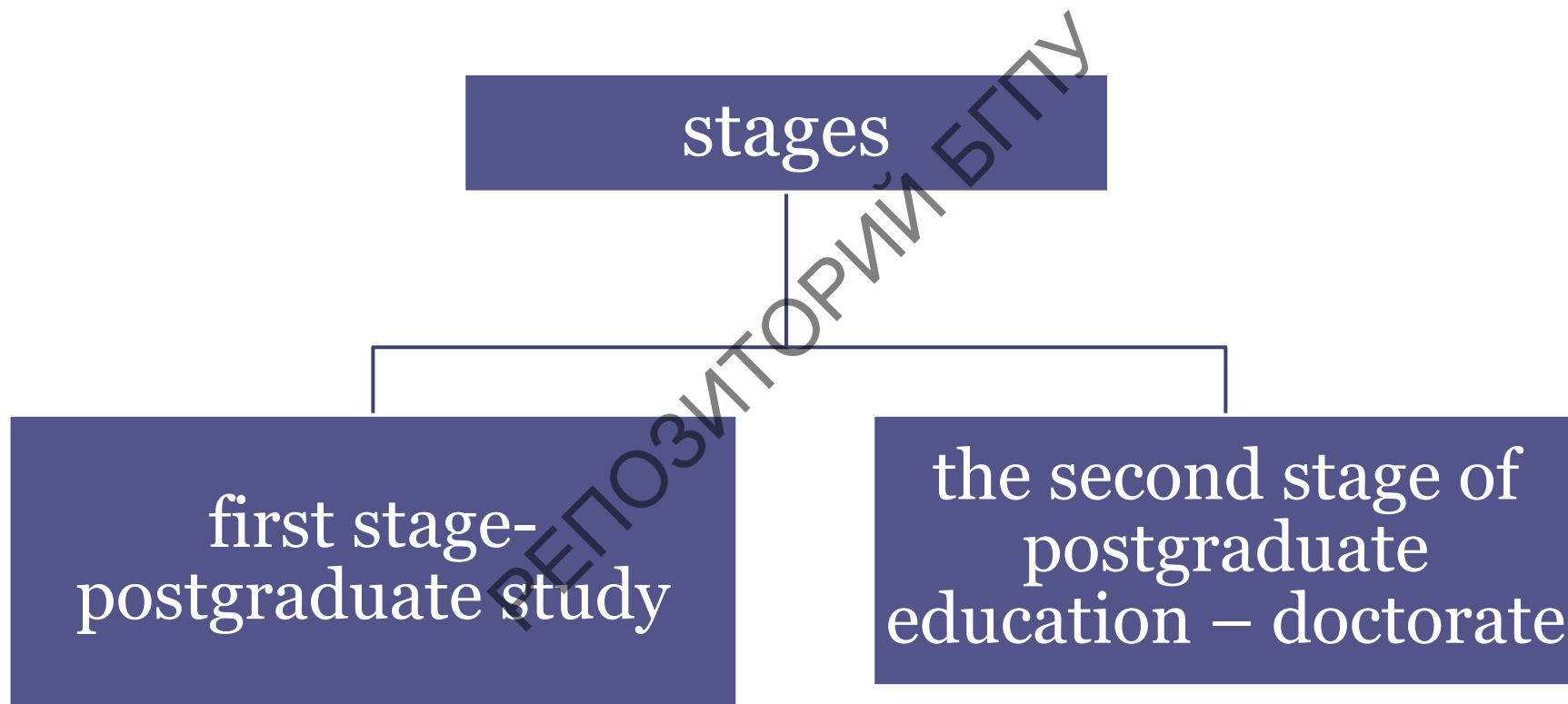
stages

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graph TD; A[stages] --> B[The first stage of higher education - training]; A --> C[The second stage of higher education - master];
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The first stage of
higher education -
training

The second stage
of higher
education - master

Postgraduate education



Additional education includes two types:

Further education of
children and youth

Additional adult education

Question 3. Principles of state policy of the Republic of Belarus in the field of education.

- The principle of priority education.
- The principle of priority of universal values, human rights, humanistic nature of education.
- The principle of guaranteeing the constitutional right of everyone to education.
- The principle of ensuring equal access to education.
- The principle of compulsory general basic education.

Principles of state policy of the Republic of Belarus in the field of education

- The principle of integration into the global educational space at preservation and development of traditions of the education system.
- The principle of environmental orientation of education.
- The principle of support and development of education, taking into account the objectives socio-economic development of the state.
- The principle of state-public character of management education.
- The principle of the secular nature of education.

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