

General idea of pedagogy as a science

Yurevich Katerina

Lecturer at the Department of
Pedagogy and Psychology of Inclusive
Education

Pedagogy

```
graph TD; Pedagogy --> Didactics; Pedagogy --> Parenting[Parenting process];
```

Didactics

Parenting process

In the development of pedagogy, there are **2 periods**

```
graph TD; A["In the development of pedagogy, there are 2 periods"] --> B["Prescientific"]; A --> C["Scientific"];
```

Prescientific

Scientific

Pedagogy

An object

Thing

РЕПОЗИТОРИЙ БГПУ

The object is

-a pedagogical system and pedagogical activity.

-a purposeful process of transferring by older generations and assimilation by younger generations of social experience developed by mankind.

The subject is

- the management of personality development.
- the essential characteristics of education: its goals, content, patterns, principles, methods, means, forms of organization.
- is (in a general sense) it indicates exactly which side of the object is being studied by a given science.

**Functions of
pedagogy**

Theoretical

Technological

Prognostic

РЕПОЗИТОРИЙ БГПУ

The main tasks solved by modern pedagogy:

- 1) the study of the objective laws of education, training and education;
- 2) the study and synthesis of pedagogical experience (above all, the best, advanced experience);
- 3) study of the HISTORY and MODERN STATE of education and pedagogical science in our country and abroad;
- 4) Development of the THEORY of the INTEGRAL pedagogical process and its individual COMPONENTS (for example, moral education);

- 5) development of goals, objectives, content, principles, rules, methods, means, forms of organization, technologies of training and education;
- 6) **SCIENTIFIC AND METHODOLOGICAL** support for the process of introducing the results of pedagogical research into educational practice;
- 7) **FORECASTING** the development of education.

Categorical apparatus of pedagogy

Upbringing

```
graph TD; A[Upbringing] --- B[Social sense]; A --- C[Pedagogical meaning]
```

Social sense

**Pedagogical
meaning**

Upbringing is

a purposeful process of forming the spiritual, moral and emotional value sphere of the student's personality.

РЕПОЗИТОРИУМ БГПУ

Learning is

a purposeful process of organizing and stimulating the learning activities of students in mastering their ZUN, developing their creative abilities.

РЕПОЗИТОРИЙ БГПУ

Education is

training and education in the interests of the individual, society and the state, aimed at mastering ZUN, forming a harmonious, diversified personality of the student.

3 basic meanings of
the concept
“education”

process

result

**social
institution**

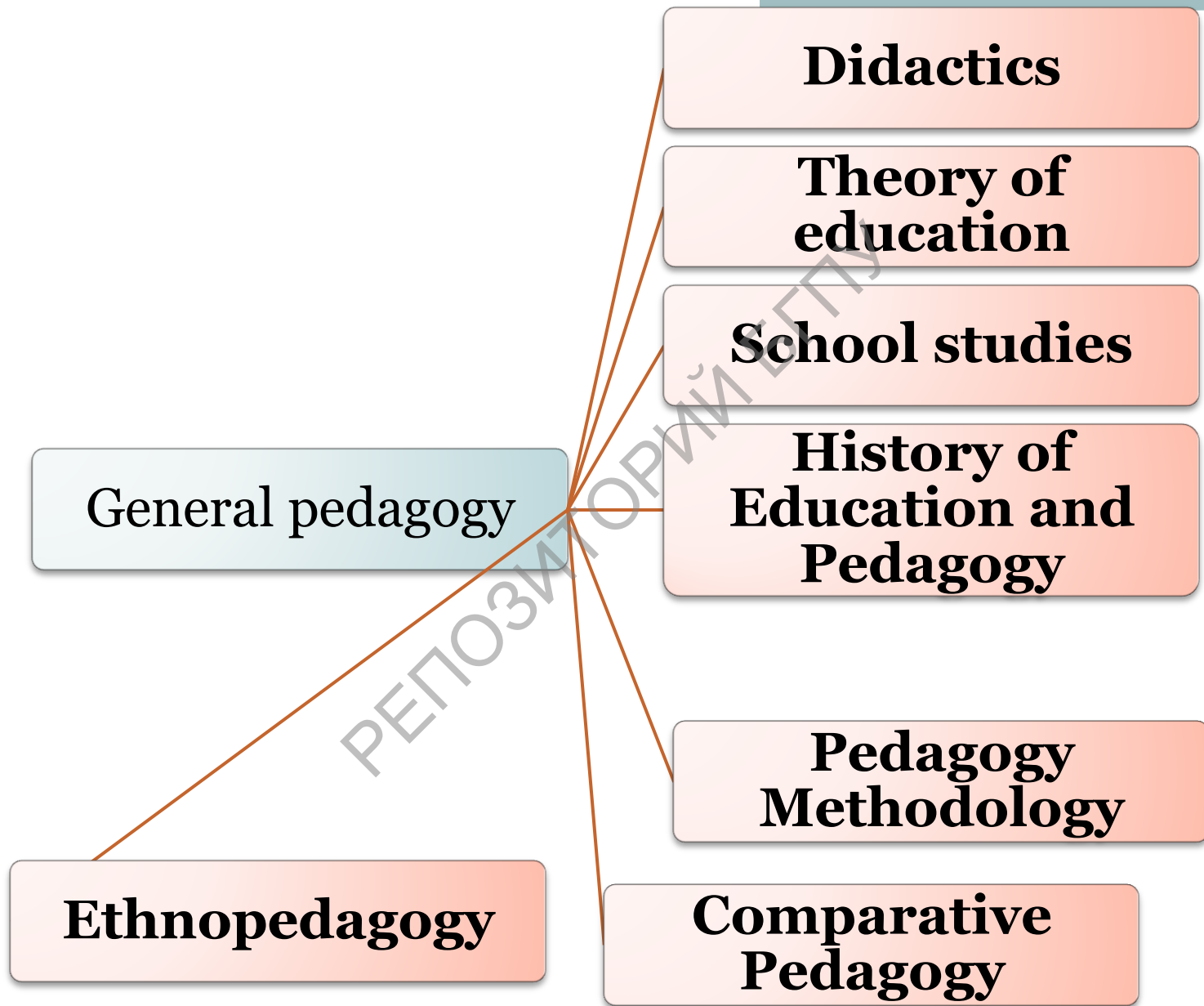
**Branches of
pedagogy**

```
graph LR; A[Branches of pedagogy] --- B[General pedagogy]; A --- C[Private pedagogy]; A --- D[Subject techniques]
```

General pedagogy

Private pedagogy

**Subject
techniques**



Private pedagogy

```
graph LR; A[Private pedagogy] --- B[Age pedagogy]; A --- C[Training and education of some special groups of students];
```

Age pedagogy

**Training and
education of some
special groups of
students**