

# *The main stages of development of psychological science*


- 1 • The science of the soul
- 2 • Science of consciousness
- 3 • The science of behavior
- 4 • The science of the psyche

## *The main stages of development of psychological science*




- **Psychology as a science of the soul**
- The beginning of the stage-more than two thousand years ago
- The presence of the soul explained all the phenomena in human life

## *The main stages of development of psychological science*


- 
- Psychology as a science of consciousness
  - Beginning of the stage - from XVII century
  - The ability to feel and think is called consciousness
  - The main method of study - introspection

- ▶ **Introspection - a method of psychological research, which is to observe their own mental processes and conditions without the use of any tools or standards.**

## *The main stages of development of psychological science*

- 
- **Psychology as a science of behavior**
  - **The beginning of the stage with the XX century**
  - **Observation of what can be seen directly:  
behavior, actions, human reactions**

## *The main stages of development of psychological science*

- 
- Psychology as a science of psyche
  - The beginning of the stage - from the second half of XX century
  - The modern stage of psychology development
  - Study of factors, regularities and mechanisms of the psyche

*Consider the year of birth of scientific psychology.*

*This year, the laboratory was opened, and then the Institute of psychology in Leipzig, whose founder was V. Wundt (1832-1920).*

**1879**