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BSPU named after Maxim Tank

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Information and communication technologies in special education and their role in improving the quality of life of a child with special needs



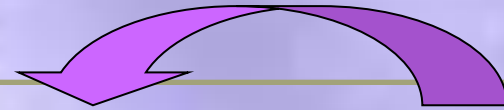
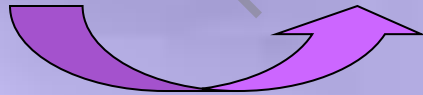


Pedagogical technology

Technical facilities learning (TFL)

Informational educational technology (IET)

Computer pedagogical technology

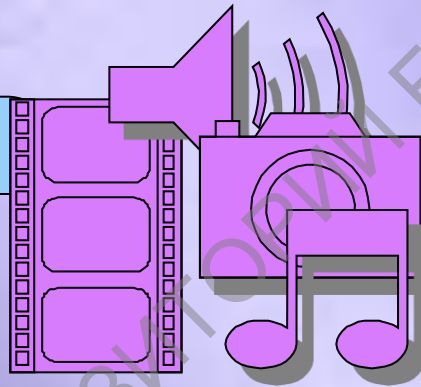


**Information and communication
technology learning**

set of techniques,
methods, forms of
education based on
information
technology tools
(computers, cinema,
audio and video
equipment,
telecommunication
networks)

creating favorable
conditions for teachers
and students for free
access to cultural,
educational and
scientific information

Informatization of education:



Varieties of the use of computer pedagogical technologies in the learning process :



- *texts on electronic media;*
- *electronic textbooks and reference systems;*
- *computer models and demonstrations;*
- *electronic laboratory workshops;*
- *electronic educational and methodical complexes;*
- *training programs;*
- *computer testing programs;*
- *Internet resources;*
- *remote methods based on the use of Web servers and e-mail;*
- *multimedia presentations based on projection technology*

The benefits of implementing information technology in the educational process



For students with special needs

- access to information in the adapted, most convenient form;
- implementation of the process of communication and interaction;
- modification of activity through increasing motivation to study;
- creation of conditions for more effective independent work, creativity, acquisition and consolidation of various professional knowledge and skills.

The benefits of implementing information technology in the educational process



For teachers

- implementation of fundamentally new methods and forms of education;
- use of new approaches to the organization of the learning process;
- improving the quality of learning through better use of available information;
- increasing the efficiency of the educational process on the basis of its individualization and intensification;
- the achievement of the required level of professionalism in mastering the means of computer science and computer technology;
- increasing the professional competence and competitiveness of future specialists in various industries.

Areas of using information and communication technologies in special education

- ICT for solving compensatory tasks;
- ICT for solving didactic tasks;
- ICT for solving communication problems.

Assistive technology for students with movement disorders

Special devices	Software
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Special keyboards (reduced, enlarged, with touch pads)▪ Trackball Manipulator▪ Joystick▪ Electronic Positioning Devices▪ Touch screen▪ Microphone	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Keyboard setup▪ Manage operating system functions and enter text using voice.▪ Predicting and completing words as you type text from the keyboard.▪ Virtual keyboard

Computer buttons, control

Switches







Touch keypads



Keyboards are special



Large keyboard with integrated and remote keys with a numeric keypad



Split keyboard



Keyboard for left-handed use



Small keyboard on a tripod

Mice and joysticks special



Foot mouse



Head mouse

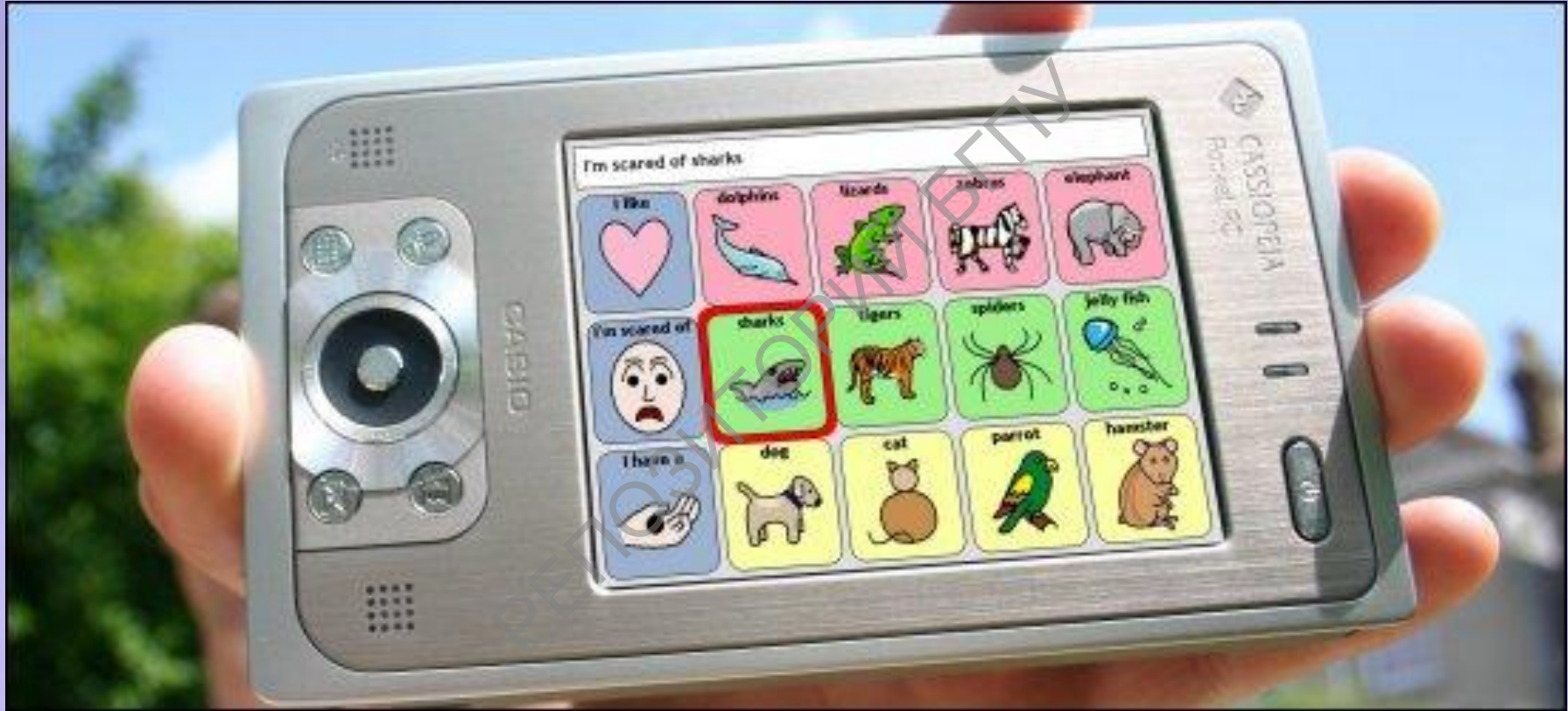
Assistive Technology for Students with Language and Speech Disabilities

Special devices	Software
<p>Auxiliary communicative sound device (Voice Output Communication Aid, VOCA)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Predicting and completing a word when entering text from the keyboard;▪ Verification of the text and correction of errors in it;▪ Formatting and replacing textual information

Communicators







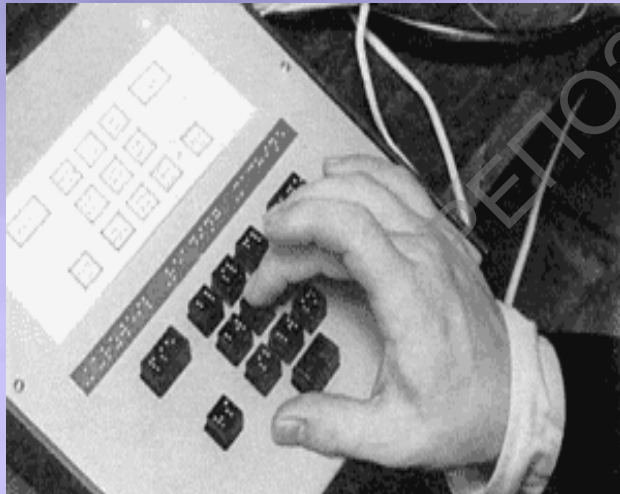
Assistive Technology for Visually Impaired Students

Special devices	Software
<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Braille display▪ Braille printer for printing in relief-dot typeface▪ Reading machine▪ Closed Circuit TeleVision (CCTV) magnification systems	<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Support of the display in the operating system▪ Text processing for printing in relief-point font.▪ Voice Access Programs (screen readers)▪ Enlarging and adjusting the image on the screen

Braille line



**Computer with keyboard
for the blind**



Computer without monitor

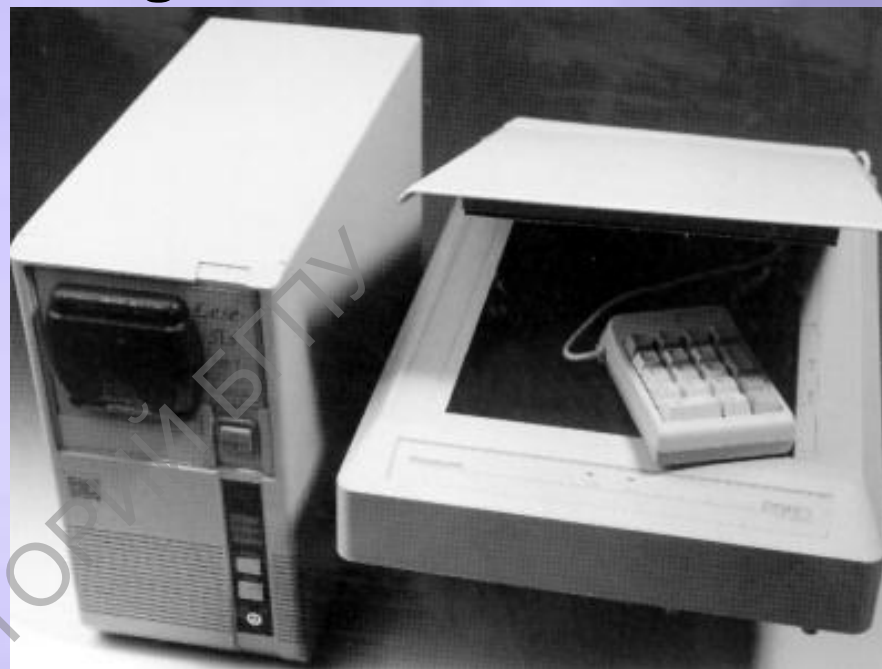
Electronic magnifying devices



Electronic notebooks



Electronic reading machines

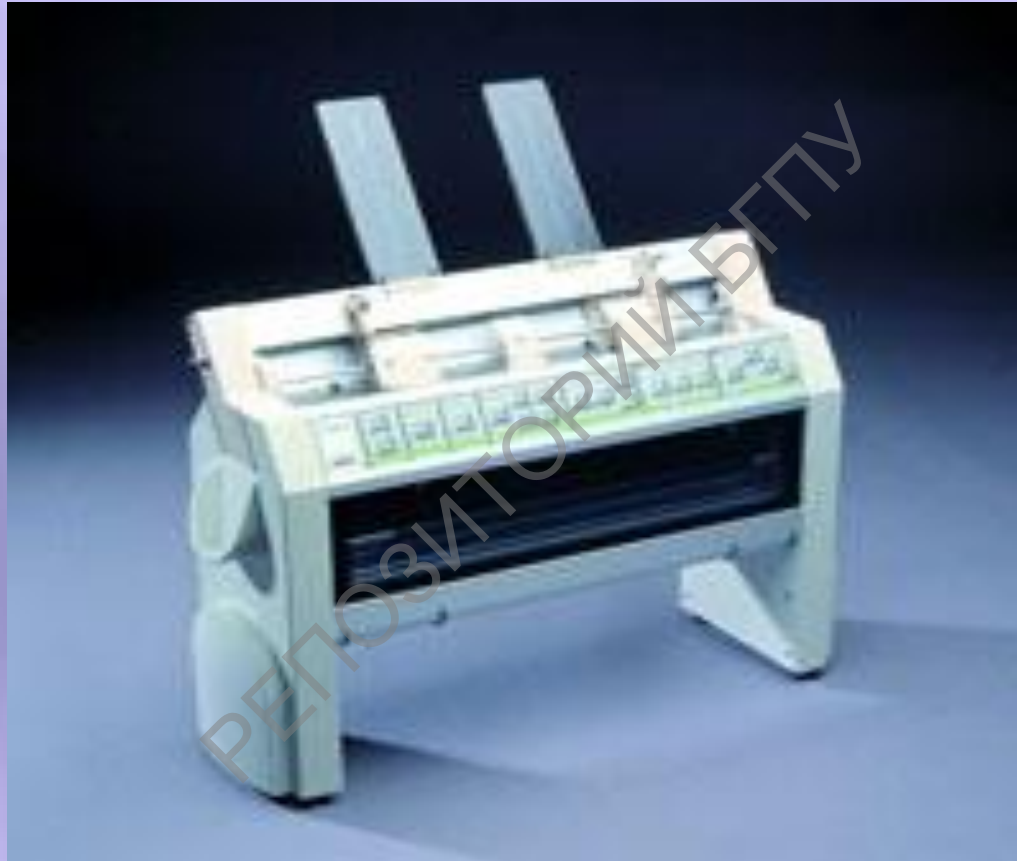


Braille displays

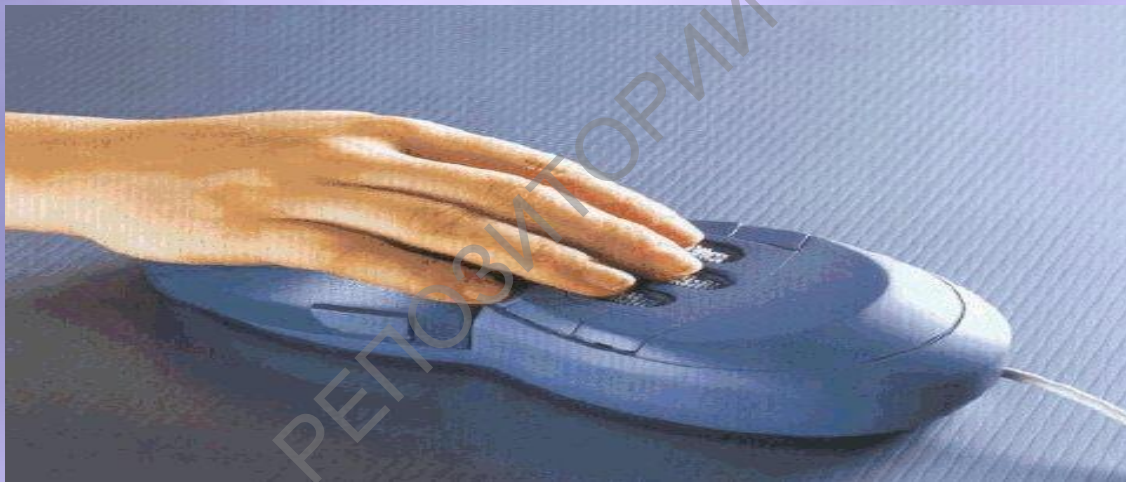


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Braille printe



Computer mouse for the blind



Large programmable keyboard



Assistive Technology for Students with Hearing Impairment

Special devices	Software
<p>Stationary sound-amplifying wired and wireless equipment for collective use (multi-frequency FM-systems)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ A message to the user about events occurring in the system or application by issuing text or graphic messages on the screen■ The implementation of simultaneous translation of oral speech in writing (presented on the monitor screen)

Assistive technology for students with intellectual disabilities and learning difficulties

Special devices	Software
<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Special keyboards (alternative, lightweight, touch)■ Trackball Manipulator■ Touch screen■ Electronic calculators, dictionaries and encyclopedias	<ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Predicting and completing a word as you type from the keyboard■ Verification of the text and correction of errors in it■ Computer voice control and text input■ Compilation of mind maps and work plans■ Correctional and educational programs aimed at the development of reading technology

Touchscreen and keyboard



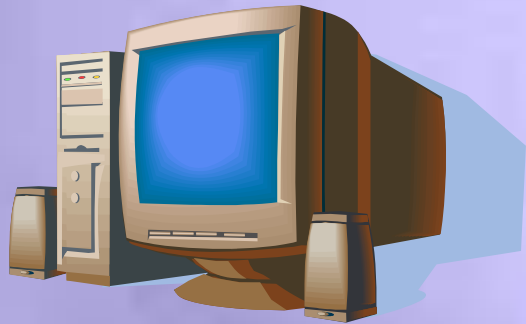
Manipulators



Joystick



Scooter



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