



**The use of the ergotherapy method in
correctional-pedagogical work with children with
severe and (or) multiple violations of physical
and (or) mental development**

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Ergotherapy



The method of providing pedagogical assistance to people with severe and (or) multiple violations of physical and (or) mental development through the selection of available activities and methods of activities to ensure the highest possible level of independence in everyday life.



Ergotherapy

Occupational therapy



Helps to overcome barriers in the implementation of daily activities



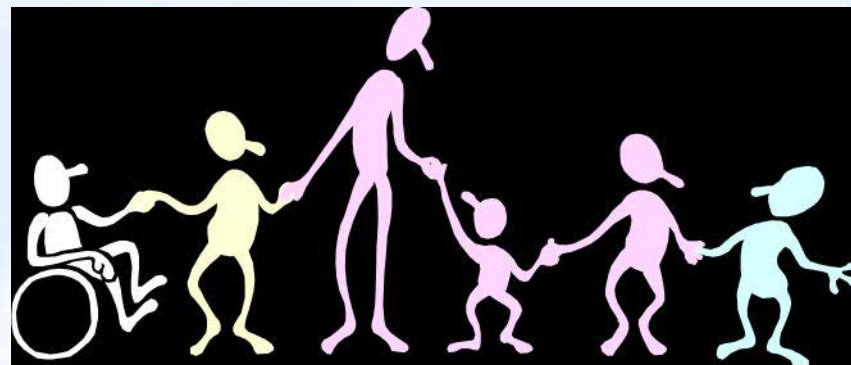
*" Give a man a fish, and you will feed him for one day, teach a man to fish, and you will feed him for life"
(Chinese proverb)*

Key Definition



Term occupation – «employment» – characterizes the various activities that occur in the life of each person and give it meaning.

One of the client groups :
persons with disabilities



The key idea



Ergotherapy - training the client in the most important areas of life: daily activities, work, educational and productive activities, leisure.



Key persons: founders



Philippe Pinel

Key persons: founders



**Herman
Simon**

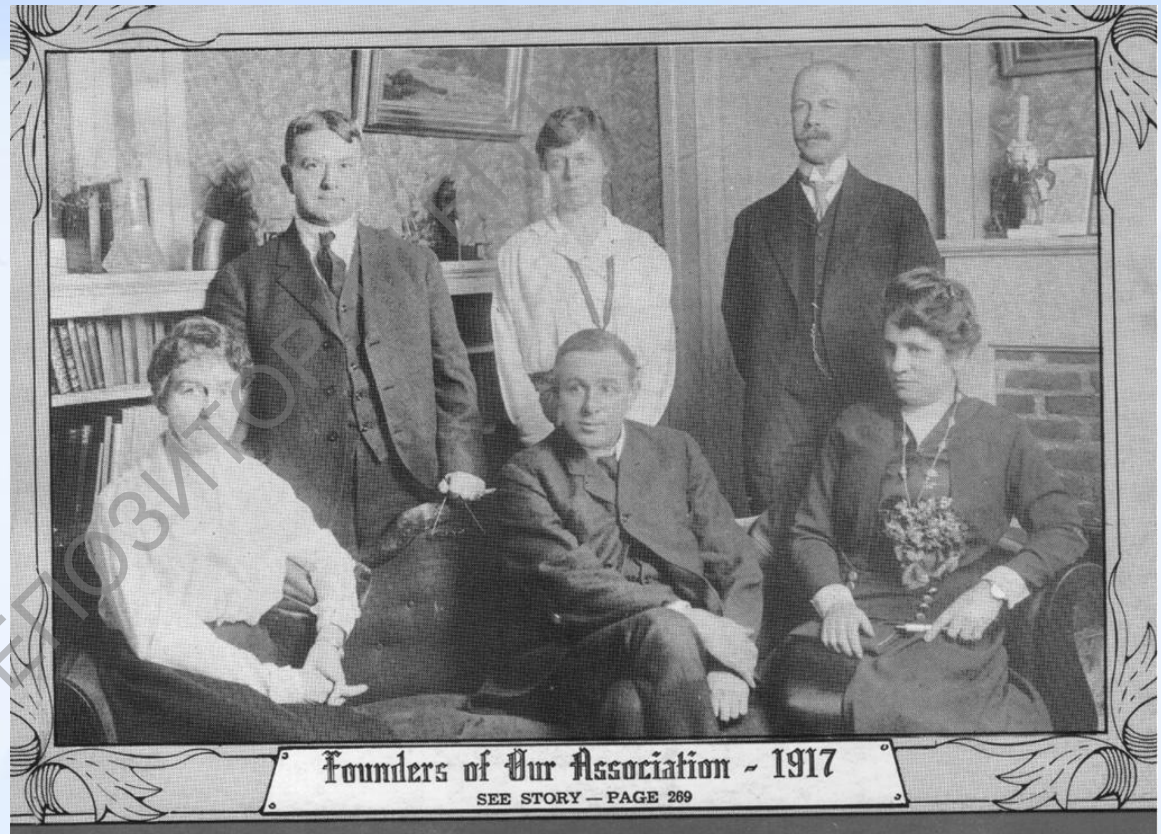
1927

**«Active therapeutic procedures
in psychiatric clinics»**

Key persons: founders



Susan Johnson
George Barton
Eleanor Slagle
William Rush Danton
Isabel Newton
Thomas Kidner



*The National Society for the Promotion
of Occupational Therapy*

«Yesterday» ergotherapy



Occupational therapy in a US hospital

Ergotherapy in the hospital room

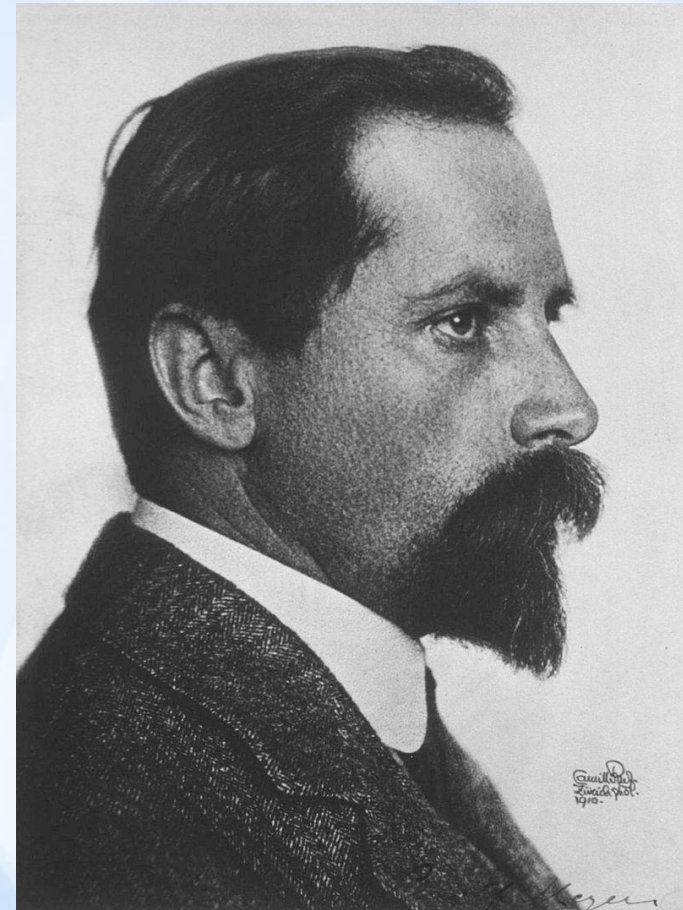


The key persons and ideas



Adolf Meyer (1922)

- Imposing a disease
- Adaptation in productive activities
- The natural rhythm of life
- Balance of work and rest
- Influence of social environment



World Federation of Ergotherapists (WFOT)



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Events

16 11 2015
International Day of Persons with
Disabilities, 3 December 2015
'Inclusion matters: access and
empowerment for people of all
abilities'

11 11 2015
World Diabetes Day 14 November
2015

11 11 2015
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**Occupational
Therapy Show**
26th and 28th Nov 2015 NEC Birmingham
[theatshow.com](#)

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that ticks all
the boxes**

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President's Message for World
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Approaches to use



Systematic and uniformity



Approaches to use



Algorithmization (Activities – action - movement) algorithm

direct

reversible



Approaches to use



Affective reinforcement



Approaches to use



Learning in a natural setting



Approaches to use



The conjugate action method



Types of ergotherapeutic assignments



- squeezing and unclenchingнажимание
- opening
- unscrewing and screwing
- transfusion
- seizure of objects

